**Jeollanamdo Language Program**

**Survival Korean**

 

**Jeollanamdo Provincial Office of Education**

**Korean Pronunciation Chart**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Consonant** | **Sound** | **Example** |  | **Vowel** | **Sound** | **Example** |
| 1 | ㄱ | Between G/K | *No English Equivalent* |  | 아 | A | Father |
| 2 | ㅋ | K | Key |  | 야 | Ya | Yatch |
| 3 | ㄲ | G/K tensed, strong | *No English Equivalent* |  | 어 | Eo | Son |
| 4 | ㄷ | D | Door |  | 여 | Yeo | Young |
| 5 | ㅌ | T | Toast |  | 오 | O | Home |
| 6 | ㄸ | D (tensed) | *No English Equivalent* |  | 요 | Yo | Yo-yo |
| 7 | ㄹ | Between R and L | *No English Equivalent* |  | 우 | U | Two |
| 8 | ㄴ | N | Name |  | 유 | Yu | You |
| 9 | ㅁ | M | Mom |  | 으 | Eu | Put |
| 10 | ㅂ | B (unvoiced) | *No English Equivalent* |  | 이 | E | Tree |
| 11 | ㅍ | P | Pizza |  | 의 | ㅡ + ㅣ=eu+i  | *No English Equivalent* |
| 12 | ㅃ | Btensed, strong | *No English Equivalent* |  | 애 | ㅏ + ㅣ= ae | Hat |
| 13 | ㅅ | S | Sing |  | 얘 | ㅑ + ㅣ=yae | Yam |
| 14 | ㅆ | Stensed, strong | *No English Equivalent* |  | 에 | ㅓ + ㅣ=e | Get |
| 15 | ㅇ | Silent/ NG | King |  | 예 | ㅕ + ㅣ=ye | Yes |
| 16 | ㅈ | J | June |  | 와 | ㅗ + ㅏ=wa | What |
| 17 | ㅊ | Ch | Cheese |  | 왜 | ㅗ + ㅐ=ae | Wax |
| 18 | ㅉ | Jtensed, strong | *No English Equivalent* |  | 외 | ㅗ + ㅣ=oe | Way |
| 19 | ㅎ | H | House |  | 워 | ㅜ + ㅓ=wo | Won |
| 20 |  |  |  |  | 웨 | ㅜ + ㅔ=we | Went |
| 21 |  |  |  |  | 위 | ㅜ + ㅣ-wi | We |

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**Expressions**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Good Morning or Good Afternoon (formal) | 안녕하십니까? | An-nyeong-ha-shim-nee-kka? |
| Hello / How are you | 안녕하세요? | An-nyeong-ha-she-yo? |
| Hello (Casual) | 안녕 | An-nyeong |
| I'm sorry | 미안합니다 | Mee-an-ham-nee-da |
| Sorry (bumping someone) | 죄송합니다 | Jae-song-hab-nee-da |
| Excuse me, one moment | 잠깐만요  | Jahm-ggan-man-yo |
| Thank You | 감사 합니다  | Kam-sa hab-nee-da |
| Yes | 네 | Neh |
| No | 아니요 | A-nee-yo |
| Nice to meet you | 처음 뵙겠습니다. | Cheo-eum boep-kes-seum-nee-da |
| Glad to see you | 반갑습니다. | Bahn-gap-seum-nee-da |
| See you again | 또봐요 | Tto Bwa-yo |
| How are you? | 잘 지내나요?  | Jal-jee-nae-na-yo? |
| Good Bye (to person staying) | 안녕히 계세요  | An-nyoung-he-kay-se-yo |
| Good Bye (to person leaving) | 안녕히 가십시오. | An-nyeong-hee ga-ship-shee-o |
| Bye (casual) | 잘가 | Jal-ga |

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**Survival Korean**

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| Is there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | \_\_\_\_있어요? | \_\_\_\_\_\_ees-sawyo? |
| Where is the bathroom? | 화장실 어디 있어요? | Hwa-jang-shil aw-dee ess-sawyo |
| Can I have the check please? | 계산서 주세요 | Kyae-san-seo ju-se-yo |
| How much is this? | 이거 얼마예요?  | Ee-geo eol-mah-yeh-yo? |
| I’m a vegetarian | 저는 채식주의자입니다 | Jeo-neun chae-sik-ju-ui-ja eeb-nee-da |
| I have a \_\_\_\_allergy. | 나는 \_\_\_\_\_류에 알러지가 있습니다. | Na neun \_\_\_\_\_\_ ryu-ae al-leo-gee –ga ees-seub-nee-da |
| Can you help me? | 도와주실 수있나요? | Doe-wha-ju-seel sue-ees-na-yo? |
| Do you speak English? | 영어 하세요? | Yeong-eo ha-sae-yo? |
| I don’t understand | 못 알아 들었어요. | Mot a-Ra deu-reos-seo-yo |
| I don’t know | 모르겠습니다. | Moe-reu-gaes-seb-nee-da |
| Speak slower | 천천히 예기해 주세요. | Cheun-Cheun-Hee yae-gee hae-joo-sae-yo. |
| I am hungry | 배가 고파요 | Bae-ga go-pa-yo |
| I am thirsty | 목이 마릅니다 | Moke-ee ma-reup-nee-da |
| I am tired | 피곤합니다 | Pee-geun Hab-nee-da |
| I am lost | 길을 잃었습니다 | Geel-reul eel-reos-seub-nee-da |
| What’s your name? | 이름은 무엇입니까? | Ee-reum-eun Moo-eo-sheem-nee-ga? |
| My name is \_\_\_. | 저는 \_\_\_\_ 입니다. | Jeo-neun \_\_\_\_\_ eeb-nee-da |
| Where are you from? | 어디서 오셨어요? | Eo-dee-seo oh-shyeos-seo-yo? |
| I am from \_\_\_. | 저는 \_\_\_\_에서 왔습니다. | Jeo-neun \_\_\_\_\_ae-seo wahs-seub-nee-da |
| How old are you? | 몇 살입니까? | Myeot sal- eem-nee-kka? |
| I am \_\_\_ years old. | 저는 \_\_\_\_\_ 살 입니다. | Jeo-neun \_\_\_\_\_ sal- eeb-nee-da  |
| Do you like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | \_\_\_\_\_ 좋아하세요? | \_\_\_\_ joe-ah-ha-sae-yo? |
| Go right. | 오른쪽으로 가세요 | Oh-reun-jjohk-eu-roh ga-sae-yo |
| Go left. | 왼쪽으로 가세요 | Oen-jjohk-eu-roh ga-sae-yo |
| Go straight. | 직진하세요 |  Jeek-jeen ha-sae-yo |
| Stop. | 멈추세요 | Meom-chu-sae-yo |

**Classroom Korean**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Don’t eat! | 먹지마세요 | Meok-jee-ma-sae-yo |
| Don’t do that! | 하지마세요 | Ha-jee-ma-sae-yo |
| Listen! | 들어봐! | Deu-reo-bwa! |
| Come here! | 이리 와! | EE-ree- wa! |
| Stand up! | 일어나! | Ee-reo-na! |
| Sit down! | 앉아! | An-ja! |
| Stop that! | 그만해! | Geu-man hae! |
| Don't speak Korean | 한국말 하지마세요. | Han-guk-mal ha-jee-ma-sae-yo! |
| Try it in English | 영어로 말해봐 | Yeong-eo-ro Mal-hae-ba |
| What did you say? | 뭐라고 했어 | Mwo-ra-go haes-seo? |
| Do you understand? | 알았어? | Al-ras-seo? |
| Speak up | 크게 말해 봐 | Keu-gae mal-hae-bwa |
| Say it again | 다시 말해 봐 | da-she mal-hae-bwa |
| Be quiet | 조용히 해 | Jo-yong-hee-hae |
| Open your book | 책을 펴세요 | Chaek-eul pyeo-sae-yo |
| Close your book | 책을 덮으세요 | Chaek-eul deop-eu-sae-yo |
| Raise your hand | 손을 드세요 | Sohn-eul deu-sae-yo |
| Pay Attention | 집중 하세요 | Jeep-jung ha-sae-yo |
| Start | 시작 | She-jahk |
| Finished | 끝 | Ggeut |

**Korean Numbers**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 공 | Kohng | 10 | 십 | Ship | 20 | 이십 | Ee Ship |
| 1 | 일 | Eel | 11 | 십일 | Ship Eel | 30 | 삼십 | Sahm Ship |
| 2 | 이 | Ee | 12 | 십이 | Ship Ee | 40 | 사십 | Saah Ship |
| 3 | 삼 | Sahm | 13 | 십삼 | Ship Sahm | 50 | 오십 | Oh Ship |
| 4 | 사 | Saah | 14 | 십사 | Ship Saah | 60 | 육십 | Youhk Ship |
| 5 | 오 | Oh | 15 | 십오 | Ship Oh | 70 | 칠십 | Cheel Ship |
| 6 | 육 | Youhk | 16 | 십육 | Ship Youhk | 80 | 팔십 | Pahl Ship |
| 7 | 칠 | Cheel | 17 | 십칠 | Ship Cheel | 90 | 구십 | Gooh Ship |
| 8 | 팔 | Pahl | 18 | 십팔 | Ship Pahl | 100 | 백 | Baek |
| 9 | 구 | Gooh | 19 | 십구 | Ship Gooh | 1000 | 천 | Cheon |

**Days of the Week/ Time**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sunday | 일요일 | Eel-yoh-eel |  | Yesterday | 어제 | Oe-jeh |
| Monday | 월요일 | Wuh-yoh-eel |  | Today | 오늘 | Oh-nul |
| Tuesday  | 화요일 | Hwa-yoh-eel |  | Tomorrow  | 내일 | Neh-eel |
| Wednesday  | 수요일 | Sue-yoh-eel |  | Day | 낮 | Naht |
| Thursday | 목요일 | Mo gyo-eel |  | Night | 밤 | Baam |
| Friday | 금요일 | Gum-yo-eel |  | Week | 주 | Chooh |
| Saturday  | 토요일 | Toh-yo-eel |  | Month  | 월 | Wuhl |
| Second | 초 | Cho |  | Year | 년 | Nyuhn |
| Minute | 분 | Bun |  | Morning | 아침 | Ah-chim |
| Hour | 시 | Shee |  | Evening | 저녁 | Cheo-nyuhk |

**Food**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Spicy | 매운 | Mae-oon |  | Onion | 양파 | Yang-pa |
| Salty | 짠 | Jjan |  | Green onion | 파 | Pa |
| Sweet | 단 | Dahn |  | Hot pepper | 고추 | Go-choo |
| Bland | 싱거운 | Shing-gaw-oon |  | Carrot | 당근 | Dang-geun |
| Sour | 신 | Shin |  | Garlic | 마늘 | Ma-neul |
| Bitter | 쓴 | Sseun |  | Green pepper | 피망 | Pee-mang |
| Hot | 뜨거운 | Ddeu-gaw-oon |  | Spinach | 시금치 | Shi-geum-chi |
| Cold | 차가운 | Cha-ga-oon |  | Egg | 계란 | Gae-ran |
| Restaurant | 식당 | Shik-dang |  | Lettuce | 상추 | Sang-choo |
| Food | 음식 | Eum-shik |  | Vegetable | 야채 | Ya-chae |
| Beverage | 음료수 | Eum-nyo soo |  | Meat | 고기 | Go-gi |
| Water | 물 | Mool |  | Beef | 소고기 | So-go-gi |
| Tea | 차 | Cha |  | Chicken | 닭 | Dak |
| Beer | 맥주 | Maek-joo |  | Pork | 돼지고기 | Dwae-ji-go-gi |
| Alcohol | 술 | Sool |  | Cucumber | 오이 | Oh-ee |
| Chopsticks | 젓가락 | Cheot-ka-rak |  | Mushroom | 버섯 | Beo-seot |
| Fork | 포크 | Poe-keu |  | Fruit | 과일 | Gwa-il |
| Spoon | 스픈/ 수저 | Seu-peun / Soo-jeo |  | Apple | 사과 | Sa-gwa |
| Knife | 칼 | Kahl |  | Banana | 바나나 | Ba-nah-nah |
| Rice | 밥 | Bahp |  | Grape | 포도 | Poe-doe |
| Kimchi | 김치 | Kim-chi |  | Orange | 오렌지 | Oh-ren-ji |
| Bean sprouts | 콩나물 | Kong-na-mool |  | Watermelon | 수박 | Sue-bahk |
| Potato | 감자 | Kam-ja |  | Peach | 복숭아 | Bohk-sung-ah |

**Places and Directions**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Downtown | 시내 | She-nae |  | Clinic  (Outer medicine) | 외과 | Wei-gwa |
| Train Station | 기차역 | Gi-cha-yeok |  | Police Station | 경찰소 | Gyeong-chal-so |
| Airport | 공항 | Gong-hang |  | Embassy | 대사관 | Dae-sa-gwan |
| Bank | 은행 | Eun-haeng |  | Immigration | [출입국관리사무소](http://us.mg4.mail.yahoo.com/pt/GvrnSrchDetlPopupR_kr.pt?prOrgnSeq=23&locale=ko) | Chul-ib-guk-gwan-ri-sa-mu-so |
| Hotel | 호텔 | Ho-tel |  | North | 북 | Book |
| Gas Station | 주유소 | Joo-yu-so |  | South | 남 | Nahm |
| Hospital | 병원 | Byeong-won |  | East | 동 | Dong |
| Clinic (Inner Medicine) | 내과 | Nae-gwa |  | West | 서 | Seo |

**People, Places and Things**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Principal | 교장님 | Gyo-jang-neem |  | Soccer | 축구 | Chook-gu |
| Teacher | 선생님 | Seon-saeng-neem |  | Baseketball | 농구 | Noeng-gu |
| School | 학교 | Hak-gyo |  | Volleyball | 배구 | Bae-gu |
| Student | 학생 | Hak-saeng |  | Baseball | 야구 | Ya-gu |
| Cafeteria | 식당 | Shik-dang |  | Policeman | 경찰관 | Gyang-chal-gwan |
| Gym | 체육관 | Chae-yook-gwan |  | Office worker | 희사원 | Hwei-sa-won |
| Classroom | 교실 | Gyo-sheel |  | Firefighter | 소방관 | Soe-bahng-gwan |
| Desk | 책상 | Chaek-sang |  | Doctor | 의사 | Eui-sa |
| Chair | 의자 | Eui-ja |  | Nurse | 간호사 | Gan-ho-sa |
| School Uniform | 교복 | Gyo-boke |  | Business Registration Certificate | 학교사업자등록증  | Hak-gyo-sa-eop-ja-deung-roek-jeung |
| Pencil | 연필 | Yeon-pil |  | Pay Stub | 근로소득  원천징수영수증 | Geun-ro-so-deuk won cheon-jing-su yeong-su-jeung |
| Book | 책 | Chaek |  | Severance | 퇴직금 | Twee-ji-geum |
| Computer | 컴퓨터 | Com-pyu-teor |  | Contract | 계약사 | Gyae-yak-sa |
| Notebook | 공책 | Gong-chaek |  | Pension | 연금보험 | Yeon-geum-bo-heom |

**Verbs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Eat | 먹다 | Meok-da |  | Play | 놀다 | Nol-da |
| Sleep | 자다 | Ja-da |  | Study | 공부하다 | Gong-bu-ha-da |
| See | 보다 | Boe-da |  | Learn | 배우다 | Bae-oo-da |
| Do | 하다 | Ha-da |  | Exercise | 운동하다 | Oon-dong-ha-da |

**Adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Short ( height) | 작다 | Chahk-da |  | Quiet  | 조용하다 | Cho-yong-ha-da |
| Short (length)  | 짧다 | Chalp-da |  | Noisy  | 시끄러운 | She-keu-reu-oon |
| Small  | 작다 | Chahk-da |  | Fast  | 빠르다 | Ba-reu-da |
| Widen  | 넓다 | Neol-da |  | Slow | 느리다 | Neu-ri-da |
| Thick  | 굵다 | Gool-da  |  | New  | 새로운 | Sae-roh-oon |
| Thin | 얇다 | Yal-da |  | Old (thing) | 오래되다 | Oh-rae-dweh-da |
| Narrow | 좁다 | Chohp-da |  | Old (person) | 나이가 들다 | Nah-ee-ga deul-da |
| Good  | 좋다 | Cho-da |  | Young  | 젊다 | Cheom-da |
| Bad  | 나쁘다 | Nah-poo-da |  | Empty  | 비어있는 | Bi-eo-it-neun |
| Light | 전등 | Chun-deung |  | Full | 가득 차다 | Ga-deuk cha-da |
| Dark | 어둡다  | Uh-doop-da |  | Strong | 강하다 | Kang-ha-da |
| Difficult | 어렵다  | Eo-ryeop-da |  | Weak | 약하다 | Yak-ha-da |
| Easy | 쉽다 | Ship-da |  | Hard  | 단단하다 | Tahn-tahn-ha-da |
| Dirty | 더럽다 | Deo-ryeop-da |  | Soft | 부드럽다 | Boo-deu-reop-da |
| Clean | 깨끗하다  | Keh-koot-ha-da |  | Few / Little  | 조금 | Cho-geum  |
| Expensive  | 비싸다 | Bi-sah-da |  | Many/Much | 많이 | Mahn-nee |
| Cheap | 싸다 | Sa-da  |  | Very | 아주 | Ah-joo |
| Heavy  | 무겁다  | Moo-gup-da |  | Wet | 젖다 | Chuht-da |
| Light  | 가볍다 | Ga-byup-da |  | Dry  | 건조하다 | Geon-joe-ha-da |
| Long  | 길다 | Gil-da |  | Orange  | 주황색 | Chooh-wang-saek |
| Deep  | 깊다 | Keehp-da |  | Purple  | 보라색 | Boh-rah-saek |
| Big / Tall | 크다 | Keu-da |  | Red  | 빨간색 | Bahl-gahn-saek |
| Black  | 검정색 | Kom-jeong-saek |  | White  | 하얀색 | Ha-yahn-saek |
| Blue | 파란색 | Pah-rahn-saek |  | Yellow  | 노란색 | Noh-rahn-saek |
| Brown | 갈색 | Kal-saek |  | Green  | 녹색 | Nok-saek |
| Gray | 회색 | Hweh-saek |  | Pink | 분홍색 | Boon-hong-saek |

**Links for Studying Korean**

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| --- | --- |
| Talk to Me in Korean | [http://www.talktomeinkorean.com/](http://www.talktomeinkorean.com/%22%20%5Ct%20%22_blank) |
| Sogang University | <http://korean.sogang.ac.kr/> |
| Gwangju International Center  | [www.gic.or.kr](http://www.gic.or.kr" \t "_blank) |
| Kumon  | <http://www.kumon.co.kr> |
| Rob Julian’s Korean  | <http://www.LearnKoreanOnline.net/CanConnKorClass> |